

RT 400/500 User Guide



Consult this documentation in all cases where the Attention symbol <u>A</u> appears. This symbol is used to inform you of any potential HAZARD or actions that may require your attention.

CE Declaration

CE Hereby, X-Rite, Incorporated, declares that this RT Series is in compliance with the essential requirements and other relevant provisions of Directive(s) EMC 2004/108/EC and LVD 2006/95/EC.

Bluetooth equipped devices additional comply with R & TTE 1999/5/EC.

Federal Communications Commission Notice

NOTE: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

Industry Canada Compliance Statement

This Class A digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003. Cet appareil numérique de la classe A est conforme à la norme NMB-003 du Canada.

Equipment Information



Use of this equipment in a manner other than that specified by The Tintometer[®] Group may compromise design integrity and become unsafe.

WARNING: This instrument is not for use in explosive environments.

Do not look directly into the measurement optics when the instrument is on.

Transportation: This product contains a lithium-ion battery. Should you need to ship this device, you may wish to consult published guidance documents by one or more of these organizations for advice on how to comply with the regulations: IATA, ICOA, IMDG & PHMSA. The single cell battery contained in the RT series device is 107g in weight, 7.4V, 2.4 Ah, and complies with the UN 38.3 tests in effect the year it was originally shipped.



Instructions for disposal: Please dispose of Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) at designated collection points for the recycling of such equipment.

If your device is equipped with a Bluetooth wireless transmitter, it contains the following module.

Roving Networks RN42

Roving Networks, Inc. 809 University Ave. Los Gatos, CA 95032 TEL: 408-395-6539 FAX: 603-843-7550

Module meets the following standards: EN 300328-2 V1.7.1 (10-2006) EN 301489-1 V1.8.1 (04/2008) EN 301489-17 V2.1.1 (05-2009) EN 60950-1:2006 ITE General Requirement



FCC Regulatory Information

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules.

These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation.

This equipment generates, uses and radiates radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communication.

However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio / TV technician for help.

FCC RF Radiation Exposure Statement:

This device complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. End users must follow the specific operating instructions for satisfying RF exposure compliance. This transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.



Proprietary Notice

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This product may be covered by one or more patents. Refer to the instrument for actual patent numbers.

Warranty Information

The Tintometer[®] Group warrants this Product against defects in material and workmanship for a period of twelve (12) months from the date of shipment from The Tintometer[®] Group's facility, unless mandatory law provides for longer periods. During such time, The Tintometer[®] Group will either replace or repair at its discretion defective parts free of charge.

The Tintometer[®] Group's warranties herein do not cover failure of warranted goods resulting from: (i) damage after shipment, accident, abuse, misuse, neglect, alteration or any other use not in accordance with The Tintometer[®] Group's recommendations, accompanying documentation, published specifications, and standard industry practice; (ii) using the device in an operating environment outside the recommended specifications or failure to follow the maintenance procedures in The Tintometer[®] Group's accompanying documentation or published specifications; (iii) repair or service by anyone other than The Tintometer[®] Group or its authorized representatives; (iv) the failure of the warranted goods caused by use of any parts or consumables not manufactured, distributed, or approved by The Tintometer[®] Group; (v) any attachments or modifications to the warranted goods that are not manufactured, distributed or approved by The Tintometer[®] Group. Consumable parts and Product cleaning are also not covered by the warranty.

The Tintometer[®] Group's sole and exclusive obligation for breach of the above warranties shall be the repair or replacement of any part, without charge, which within the warranty period is proven to The Tintometer[®] Group's reasonable satisfaction to have been defective. Repairs or replacement by The Tintometer[®] Group shall not revive an otherwise expired warranty, nor shall the same extend the duration of a warranty.

Customer shall be responsible for packaging and shipping the defective product to the service center designated by The Tintometer[®] Group. The Tintometer[®] Group shall pay for the return of the product to Customer if the shipment is to a location within the region in which The Tintometer[®] Group service center is located. Customer shall be responsible for paying all shipping charges, duties, taxes, and any other charges for products returned to any other locations. Proof of purchase in the form of a bill of sale or receipted invoice which is evidence that the unit is within the Warranty period must be presented to obtain warranty service. Do not try to dismantle the Product. Unauthorized dismantling of the equipment will void all warranty claims. Contact the The Tintometer[®] Group Support or the nearest The Tintometer[®] Group Service Center, if you believe that the unit does not work anymore or does not work correctly.

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INTRODUCTION AND SETUP

The spectrophotometer is a compact, rugged and reliable color measurement instrument that reports spectral data.

This manual covers the installation, operation and maintenance of the instrument. Specific instructions for using the instrument with your software application can be found in the software documentation.

Key features of the instrument are:

- Hi-resolution 240 x 320, 18-bit color display
- Navigation control for easy screen selections, measure button, and power on/off



Packaging

Your instrument packaging should contain all the items listed below. If any of these items are missing or damaged, contact The Tintometer[®] Group or your Authorized Representative.

- RT 500 Series instrument
- Carrying case
- USB interface cable
- AC adapter and line cord
- Calibration reference

- Manual
- Documentation and registration material
- Safety strap

Attaching the Safety Strap

A safety strap is included with your instrument. The strap attaches to the back of the instrument and around your wrist. The strap should not be used to carry the instrument.

1. Feed the small looped end of the strap around the post at the back of the instrument.



2. Insert the wrist strap end through the small loop.



3. Pull on the wrist strap to secure to the strap post.



4. Use the slide to tighten the strap around your wrist.



Powering On and Off

The power button is used to initiate the instrument from a power off state. Simply press and hold the button for three seconds to turn on the instrument. If the instrument does not power up after pressing the power button, the batteries may require charging. Refer to About the Battery Pack.



When first powered up, the instrument goes through a diagnostics test and displays a splash screen before the main menu screen appears.



Locking the Navigation Control

The power button is also used to lock the navigation control. This is useful to avoid inadvertent contact with the control when taking measurements.

Pressing the power button toggles the navigation control to "locked" and "unlocked.

A padlock icon appears in the header bar of the display to indicate the status of the control.



Locked Control



Unlocked Control

Power Save Modes

The instrument utilizes two power save modes to conserve battery life during nonuse times. The power save mode option is preset in the Configuration Mode.

Standby Mode: The instrument is ready to measure, however the display is not on. A button press, measurement, power connection (if not connected), or USB connection will wake up the instrument.

Off Mode: The power button must be pressed to wake up the instrument before a measurement can be taken. Plugging in the AC adapter will also wake up the instrument from power off mode. Off mode does not occur when the AC adapter is attached to the instrument.

Charging the Battery Pack

General

The battery pack for your new instrument comes in a low to medium charge state and should be charged before use (up to 4 hours for full charge).

A charged battery pack may eventually lose partial charge if not used for an extended amount of time. You should charge the battery from time to time and store in a cool environment when not in use to maintain battery performance.

Lifespan Expectations

Lithium-ion batteries typically decay to 80% capacity after 400 charge cycles (see chart on next page). A charge cycle can be defined as several partial charges equaling 100%. Partial charge and discharge cycles will help maintain the life of the battery. It is best to avoid full discharge and charge cycles. After roughly 400 charge cycles are reached, the amount of measurements you can expect to achieve from one full charge is reduced. At this point, you may wish to replace the battery pack.



Disposal

Dispose the battery pack in a designated disposal location for recycling.

Connecting the AC Adapter

NOTE: The instrument can operate from the AC adapter only. The battery pack does not need to be installed. The AC adapter overrides any charge condition of the battery pack in the instrument. Measurements can be taken even with a very low battery condition when using the AC adapter.

- 5. Verify the voltage indicated on the AC adapter complies with the AC line voltage in your area.
- 6. Insert the small plug from the AC adapter into the input connector on the instrument.
- 7. Plug the detachable line cord in the AC adapter and plug the line cord into the wall receptacle.



Connecting the USB Cable

IMPORTANT: You must install the software before connecting the instrument to your computer.

- 1. Install the software application if not already installed. Refer to the software documentation for additional information.
- **2.** Turn the instrument on and plug the square end of the USB cable into the back of the instrument.
- **3.** Plug the USB cable into an available port on your computer. The instrument should acknowledge USB presence by displaying the USB icon in the header bar of the screen.



Changing the Aperture Setting (RT 520 and RT 530 only)

If available, the instrument can take measurements using either a 4 mm aperture or 8 mm aperture. Simply rotating the aperture knob and switching target windows changes the setting.

- 1. Turn the instrument over and rotate the knob to the left for 8 mm (circle indication) setting and to the right for 4 mm setting. The display indicates the switch position (refer to the display screens below).
- **2.** Using your fingers, press the target window out from the topside of the shoe. Press against the ring and not the clear window.
- 3. Note the alignment of the new window and snap it into place from the bottom side of the shoe.
- 4. Calibrate the instrument to the new aperture setting.



An aperture icon appears in the header bar of the display to indicate the switch position.



4 mm Switch Position



8 mm Switch Position

USER INTERFACE

Instrument Controls

The instrument controls are used to navigate the screen, select options, and perform measurements.

Navigation Control (up, down, left, right and center)

The navigation control moves the focus of the highlight around the screen. Tapping on the left side moves the focus to the next available item to the left. Tapping on the right side moves the focus to the next available item to the right. The up and down sides perform the same function, only in an up and down direction.

Tapping on the center of the control selects the item that has focus, such as a mode or option.

NOTE: If at any time the navigation control become non-responsive, turning the instrument off and then back on will reset their operation.

Measure Button

The Measure button is located at the front of the instrument. The button can be configured to initiate a measurement or be used in conjunction with the read switch.

You can also use the navigation control to rapidly scroll through a list by touching the control between the arrows and circle left or right.





LED Indicators

Multi-color LEDs located at the front of the instrument provide visual feedback on the status of a measurement. The LEDs will turn off after 5 seconds.

- Green: Indicates a successful measurement has taken place. Flashing green LEDs indicates that the instrument is at an idle state waiting for a measurement.
- Amber: Indicates a measurement is in progress.
- Red: Indicates a measurement error has occurred.

General Sample Measurement

The instrument can take measures from just about any clean, dry surface that is reasonably flat. The instrument shoe should be able to rest flat and steady on the sample area. If the item to be measured is smaller than the shoe, you may want to make a platform—at the same height as the item—for the rest of the instrument's shoe to sit on.

Procedure:

- 1. Clear the sample surface of any dirt, dust, or moisture.
- **2.** Position the target window over the sample to measure. If possible, place the entire instrument on the sample.



3. Press the instrument firmly to the shoe and hold steady until the display indicates that the measurement is complete.



4. Release the instrument and view the measurement results.

An unsuccessful measurement will be indicated by an error message. See the Troubleshooting section for more details.

Main Screen Menu

When the instrument is powered-up, the main (top level) screen appears after the diagnostics test is complete. The main screen consists of the header bar and operation modes. The operation modes are selected by using the navigation buttons located to the side of the display screen.



Measure Mode

The measure mode is the main mode of operation. Use the Measure mode to take and analyze measurements, and select measurement options. Refer to the Measurement Mode section for information.

Job Mode (RT 520 & RT 530 only)

The job mode is used to select and run downloaded jobs. Refer to the Job Mode section for information.

Calibration Mode

The calibration mode is used to perform white reference and black trap calibrations. Refer to the Calibration Mode section for information.

Configuration Mode

The configuration mode is used to set and edit the instruments configuration options. The configuration options should be set before you use your instrument for the first time. Refer to the Configuration Mode section for information.

Display Screen Layout

The display screen is divided into five main areas.



Header Bar

The header bar at the top displays various icons showing the current instrument setup and condition. Refer below for a description of each.

- **Controls Lock**: Displays a locked **b** or unlocked **c** icon for the instrument controls. Refer to Locking the Navigation Control earlier in this manual for an explanation.
- Storage Capacity: Displays an icon and the number of remaining sample storage locations ^{① 3953}. A maximum of 4000 samples can be stored.
 NOTE: Storage must be enabled in Configuration.
- **Aperture Position:** Displays an icon ^(C) to indicate the aperture position. Refer to Changing the Aperture Setting earlier in this manual for an explanation. **NOTE:** The icon does not appear on large spot instruments.
- **NetProfiler:** Displays an icon ^(IP) that represents the NetProfiler status. **NOTE:** NetProfiler must be enabled in Configuration.

Solid Green icon: NetProfiler subscription is currently activated.

Solid Yellow icon: The profile has expired and updating is required.

Solid Red icon: NetProfiler subscription is currently NOT activated.

- **Transform Method**: Displays an icon **i** if a transform is enabled.
- **Measurement Trigger Method**: Displays the measurement method currently selected for the instrument.



Indicates the instrument must be pressed to the shoe to activate the read switch to take a measurement.



Indicates the measure button on the top of the instrument must be pressed to take a measurement.

Indicates a software command is required to initiate a measurement. No read switch or measure button are used.



Indicates that both the read switch and measure button are required to take a measurement.

- **USB or Bluetooth Connection**: The USB icon appears when the instrument is plugged into the USB port on the computer. If available, the Bluetooth[®] icon appears dim when searching for a connection and bold when a connection is established to the computer.
- Battery Gauge: Depicts the current condition of the battery pack.



- Indicates the battery pack has a sufficient charge for a substantial number of measurements.
- Indicates the battery pack is low, but measurements are still possible. Battery pack should be charged soon.
 - Indicates the battery pack is **very** low and only a few measurements remain. Battery pack should be charged immediately.



Indicates the AC adapter is plugged in and the battery pack is charging (battery indication segments cycle). The battery indicator will stop cycling and display three segments when the battery pack is fully charged.



Indicates that battery pack is removed and the instrument is operating from the AC adapter only.

Main Column

The main column is used to access the main instrument screen and configuration mode.

View Column

The view column lists options that may be available for the selected mode. The highlighted option is the one that is currently displaying in the content area.

Content Area

The content area displays the data, steps, and graphs for the currently selected option.

Progress Column

The progress column displays controls supporting the currently active content area, such as step sequences, sample deletion, etc.

Wireless Operation

If available, the instrument uses Bluetooth[®] technology and can communicate wirelessly with your computer. Data from the software application can be transmitted within a short range (<10 m) to/from the instrument.

To utilize the Bluetooth feature in the instrument, you must pair the instrument with the Bluetooth adapter in your Windows computer. The pairing procedure is only required the very first time you use the wireless feature to establish a connection. Once complete, the instrument automatically connects to the computer when used. Please see the procedure that follows to pair your instrument to the computer.

Pairing Procedure

1. Make sure the USB cable is *not* connected to the instrument.



Bluetooth icon appears bold in the header bar while connected.

- 2. Start the Windows procedure for pairing a Bluetooth device. For additional information on this procedure, select **Help and Support** in the Windows **Start** menu.
- 3. When required, select the **Cixx_######** icon from the list of available devices and enter the pairing code **default** (lowercase) into the available field.
- 4. After pairing is successful, you are now ready to use the instrument in wireless mode.
- 5. Refer to the application for information on transferring standard and sample data.

CONFIGURATION MODE

Configuration mode is used to adjust and view the instrument's settings. You should set the configuration options before using the instrument for the first time. However, you can go back and change these settings at any time. Each configuration option is explained in detail on the following pages.

NOTE: Certain configuration options may not appear on the instrument if they were "deactivate" in the Configuration Tool application.

Entering Configuration Mode

1. From the Main screen, use the **Navigation** control to move the highlight focus to the Configuration icon.



2. Tap the **Select** button to access the main configuration screen. The screen displays the instrument information (model, serial number, firmware and certification date).



3. From the Configuration screen, use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the desired configuration icon in the Options column.

NOTE: The arrow icon ($\mathbf{\nabla}$ or \mathbf{A}) at the end of the Options column indicates that additional options are available. Move the highlight focus to the arrow icon to advance to the additional options.

- 4. Tap the **Right** navigation button to enter the option settings area.
- 5. For Option Selections:

Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the desired setting and tap the **Select** button to change your setting. An arrow (▶) appears next to the selected setting.

For Value Selections:

Tap the **Select** button to activate the parameter and use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to select the value. Tap the **Select** button to save the value.



6. Tap the Left navigation button to return to the Options column.

Exiting Configuration Mode

After configuring options, use the **Left** navigation button to move the highlight focus to the Main screen icon in the Main column and tap the **Select** button to exit.

NOTE: If a setting has a checkmark save icon it must be selected before exiting or any changes that were made will be lost.



Measurement Trigger



This option is used to determine which inputs are used to trigger a measurement on the instrument. The available settings are Software Only, Pressure (default), Button, and Pressure and Button.

Software Only: No button or read switch is required to take a measurement. This setting would be selected when software input is used to trigger a measurement.

Pressure: Shoe closing is required to take a measurement.

Button: Measure button is required to take a measurement.

Pressure and Button: Both the read switch and measure button are required to a take a measurement.

Averaging



This option is used to set the number of measurements required for calculating a single measurement. Measurements are taken at different locations on a sample to achieve average measurement values. The available settings are 1 to 99.

Calibration Timeout



This option is used to set the amount of time that elapses before a calibration is required. The available settings are: Disabled, 8 Hours, 12 Hours, 24 hours (default), 48 Hours, and 1 Week.

Sample Storage

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This option is used to enable or disable (default) the storage of samples in the instrument.

Enabled: Sample storage is on.

Disabled: Sample storage is off.

Sample Deletion

This option is used to enable or disable (default) the ability to delete stored samples in the measure mode. **NOTE:** The option requires sample storage to be enabled.

Enabled: Allows sample deletion.

Disabled: Disallows sample deletion.

Sample History



This option is used to enable (default) or disable the ability to view stored samples in the measure mode. **NOTE:** The option requires sample storage to be enabled.

Enabled: Allows stored sample navigation.

Disabled: Disallows stored sample navigation.

Standard Selection Method



This option is used to set auto standard (default) or manual standard.

Auto Select: The instrument automatically selects a stored standard that is the closest to the sample being measured.

Manual Select: A standard must be selected before a measurement.

Standard Creation



This option is used to enable or disable (default) the ability to create standards in the QA mode.

Enabled: Allows standard creation.

Disabled: Disallows standard creation.

Allowed Color Spaces



This option is used to select the allowed color spaces that appear in the Measure Mode. You can select as many color spaces as desired.

An arrow (\blacktriangleright) appears next to the selected color spaces.

Allowed Illuminant/Observers

This option is used to select the allowed illuminant/observer combinations that appear in the Measure Mode. You can select as many illumination/observers as desired.

An arrow (\blacktriangleright) appears next to the selected illuminant/observer combinations.

Beeper Volume

This option is used to adjust the volume of the instrument speaker. The instrument beeps after a measurement, calibration or navigation control touch. The available settings are: Off, Low, and High (default).

Power Management Scheme



This option is used to set the power save method. The explanation for each setting is listed below. Shut off times are ignored when the AC adapter is plugged into the instrument.

No Power Save Mode: The instrument goes into standby mode after 24 hours and shuts completely off after 48 hours of inactivity.

Minimum Power Save Mode: The instrument goes into standby mode after 45 minutes and shuts completely off after 1 hour and 45 minutes of inactivity.

Normal Power Save Mode (default): The instrument goes into standby mode after 5 minutes and shuts completely off after 15 minutes of inactivity.

Maximum Power Save Mode: The instrument goes into standby mode after 1 minute and shuts completely off after 2 minutes of inactivity.

Strength Method



This option is used to select the strength calculation that will be used during strength measurements. The available methods are Apparent (default), Chromatic, and Tristimulus.

Opacity Setting



This option is used to select the opacity display method for measurements and allows K1 and K2 value editing.

Data Display: Select Over White, Over Black (default), or Color at 100%

Set K1 and K2: Allows you to adjust the opacity constant of K1 and K2 for SPIN and SPEX.

- 1. Tap the **Right** navigation button to move the highlight to the opacity editing screen.
- **2.** Use the navigation control to highlight the data display method option. A box outline indicates that it is selected.
- 3. Tap the **Select** button to access the option.
- 4. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to page through the display types.
- 5. Tap the **Select** button set the display type.
- **6.** Use the navigation control to highlight the K1, K2 SPIN or SPEX value. A box outline indicates that it is selected.
- 7. Tap the **Select** button to access the option and use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to select the value.
- 8. Tap the **Select** button to set the value.
- 9. Continue until all K1/K2 values are set.
- **10.** Tap the **Right** navigation button and highlight the checkmark icon *in* the Progress Column.
- **11.** Tap the **Select** button to save the opacity settings.

Metamerism Illum/Obs Pairs



and These options are used to select the illuminant/observer combinations pairs that are used in calculating the metamerism index. **NOTE:** Illum/obs combinations that appear here are the same as the combinations selected for the Allowed Illum/Obs combinations option. Metamerism index must be a selected color space for these options to appear.

Color Table



This option is used to select which illuminant weight table is used to calculate colorimetric data. The available options are Color Table 5 (default) and Color Table 6.

NetProfiler

NP

This option is used to enable or disable (default no profile is loaded) the NetProfiler option. **Enabled:** NetProfile is active.

Disabled: NetProfile is not active.

This icon only appears if a profile is loaded.

Transform Method



This option is used to select the transform method used during measurement. Transforms are used to make the data that this instrument measures emulate another instrument. The desired instrument transform is selected from the list. The default setting is Off.

This icon only appears if a transform is loaded.

555 Shade Sort



This option is used to enable or disable (default) the 555 Shade Sort option. Shade sort options are accessed through the Standard editing option and allow setting of the size and range. **Enabled:** 555 Shade Sort is active.

Disabled: 555 Shade Sort is not active.

Verbal Difference



This option is used to enable or disable (default) the verbal difference option. This is an indication of the direction the sample is from the standards (e.g., lighter or darker, towards yellow, etc.). This setting is available for DL*a*b*, DL*C*H*, DEcmc, DE94, and DLab.

Enabled: Verbal Difference is active.

Disabled: Verbal Difference is not active.

Language

This option is used to set the language that is displayed on the instrument. The available settings are English (default), German, French, Spanish, Italian, Portuguese, Chinese Simplified, Chinese Traditional, Korean, and Japanese.

Instrument Orientation

**

This option is used to change the display direction to accommodate both right and left handed users. The available settings are Right Handed (default) and Left Handed.

Default Tolerance



This option is used to edit the parameters for the default tolerance.

NOTE: Refer to the Editing Standard Tolerances section later in this manual for the procedure on editing the tolerances.

Date Format



This option is used to adjust the date format the instrument uses. The available settings are: MM/DD/YYYY (default), DD/MM/YYYY, DD.MM.YYYY, YYYY/MM/DD, and YYYY-MM-DD.

NOTE: The date format automatically changes to the correct format for the selected language. If desired, you can change the format after selecting the language.



Instrument Date/Time



This option is used to set the instrument date and time.

- 1. Use the **Right/Left** and **Up/Down** buttons the select the month, day, year, hour, or minute option.
- 2. Tap the **Select** button to access the parameter.
- 3. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to edit the parameter and then tap the **Select** button.
- 4. Repeat steps 1 through 3 until the date and time are set.
- 5. Tap the **Right** navigation button and highlight the checkmark icon \checkmark in the Progress Column.
- 6. Tap the **Select** button to save the date and time.

Clear All Samples

This option is used to clear all samples stored in the instrument. To clear all samples, tap the **Right** side of the navigation control to move highlight focus to the checkmark icon in the Progress column. Tap the **Select** control.

Restore Factory Settings



This option is used to restore the instrument's configuration settings back to their original factory settings. All jobs, projects, standards and samples will also be deleted.

To restore the factory settings, tap the **Right** side of the navigation control to move highlight focus to the checkmark icon in the Progress column. Tap the **Select** control.

CALIBRATION MODE

The calibration consists of a ceramic plaque for white measurements and a trap opening for black measurements.

A calibration should be performed when prompted for by the instrument or when desired. The calibration timeout is set in Configuration mode.

Refer to Cleaning section in the Appendices for information on cleaning the optics area and references.

NOTE: Make sure to use the calibration reference supplied with the instrument for calibrating. Do not substitute this reference with a reference from another instrument. The serial number on the reference should match the reference (plaque) serial number on the instrument.

Calibration Notes

- Dirt or dust in the aperture area will cause an inaccurate calibration reading. Refer to the Appendices for optics cleaning procedure.
- The white ceramic plaque in the calibration reference is dramatically affected by smudge marks, dust, and finger prints. Refer to Appendices for calibration reference cleaning procedures.
- The black trap should be cleaned periodically to remove any dust or contamination. Refer to Appendices for black trap cleaning procedures.
- **Do not move instrument while taking a calibration measurement**. If motion is detected, calibration will be aborted.

White and Black Calibration Procedure

1. From the Main screen, use the **Navigation** control to move the highlight square to the Calibration icon.



2. Tap the **Select** control to access the calibration screen.

Calibration Required appears if calibration is needed. If calibration is not currently needed, the time remaining before the next calibration along with the white reference (plaque) serial number appears. To exit calibration mode without calibrating, select the Exit icon (\mathbf{x}) in the Progress column.



- Use the **Right** navigation control to move the highlight focus to the Progress column. Use the **Down** navigation control to highlight the Next arrow icon (→) if not highlighted and tap the **Select** button.
- **4.** Remove the protective cap from the white ceramic plaque in the calibration reference.
- **5.** Position the instrument target window over the white ceramic plaque.





- **6.** Press the instrument firmly to the shoe and hold steady until the display indicates that the reading is complete. Release the instrument.
- 7. Reinstall the protective cap on the white ceramic plaque.
- **8.** Position the instrument target window over the black trap opening of the calibration reference.





- **9.** Press the instrument firmly to the shoe and hold steady until the display indicates that the reading is complete. Release the instrument.
- **10.** Tap the **Select** control to save the calibration and exit to the main menu.
- **11.** Store the calibration reference in a dry, dust free area, away from direct exposure to light.

NOTE: If an error message appears during or after white calibration, tap the **Select** control to clear the message and try measuring the white reference again. If an error still occurs, clean the white calibration reference as explained in the Appendices.

MEASURE MODE

The measure mode is the main operation mode of the instrument used to select the measurement mode, analyze and collect sample data. After taking a measurement, you can view the results under various color spaces and illuminant/observer combinations.

NOTE: You must select a standard if auto standard is disabled before measuring.

Entering Measure Mode

1. From the Main screen, use the **Navigation** control to move the highlight square to the Measure mode icon.



2. Tap the **Select** control to access the main measure screen.



Measure Mode Icons

A description of the icons found in the measure mode is shown below.

Icon Description





Selecting Measurement Mode

The Measurement mode icon is used to select the mode the instrument operates in. The available modes are: QA, Compare, Strength and Opacity. The QA measurement mode is the main mode of operation and is used in conjunction with a quality assurance software package, such as Color iQC. Sample measurements are compared to stored standards and the results displayed. Stored measurement data can then be uploaded to the software program for further analysis.

Each additional measurement mode is covered in the sections that follow.

To select a Measurement mode:

- From the Measure screen, use the Up or Down navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the Measurement Mode icon
- 2. Tap the **Select** or **Right** button to access the measurement mode selection area.
- 3. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the desired mode.
- 4. Tap the **Select** button. An arrow (►) appears next to the selected mode and the screen returns to the measure screen.



Selecting Color Space

The instrument has several colorimetric systems (absolute and difference) to choose from. Any color space can be selected after a measurement to view the measurement results under a different method. The color space page icon is used to quickly page through the list of allowed color spaces without leaving the current view. Simply tap the Enter key when the icon is highlighted to change to the next allowed color space.

Color Spaces						
[√/X]	Lab	YI1925	WI Taube	ΔEcmc	ΔLab	ΔWI73
L*a*b*	Reflectance	WI98	MI	ΔE00	ΔReflectance	ΔWI Berger
L*C*h°	Munsell Notation	WI73	MI6172	ΔΕ94	ΔΥΙ98	ΔWI Hunter
XYZ	Gray Scale	WI Berger	Gloss	ΔXYZ	ΔΥΙ73	ΔWI Stensby
Yxy	YI98	WI Hunter	∆L*a*b*	ΔYxy	ΔYI1925	∆WI Taube
L*u*v*	YI73	WI Stensby	ΔL*C*h°	∆L*u*v*	ΔWI98	

NOTE: Delta color spaces will not appear if no standard is selected. Certain color spaces may not appear if they are not allowed in the Configuration mode.

To select a color space:

1. From the Measure screen, use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the Color Space icon **.**.



- 2. Tap the **Select** or **Right** navigation button to access the color space selection area.
- **3.** Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the desired color space.
- 4. Tap the **Select** button. An arrow (▶) appears next to the selected color space and the screen returns to the measure screen.



Selecting Illuminant/Observer

The instrument has several illuminant/observer combinations to choose from. Any combination can be selected after a measurement to view the measurement results under various conditions. The illuminant/observer page icon is used to quickly page through the list of allowed illuminant/observers without leaving the current view. Simply tap the Enter key when the icon is highlighted to change to the next allowed illuminant/observer.

Illuminant/Observers					
A/2	D50/2	F2/2	F11/2		
A/10 (default)	D50/10	F2/10 (default)	F11/10		
C/2 (default)	D65/2	F7/2	F12/2		
C/10	D65/10 (default)	F7/10	F12/10		

NOTE: Certain illuminant/observer combinations may not appear if they are not allowed in the Configuration mode.

To select illuminant/observer combinations:

1. From the Measure screen, use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the Illuminant/Observer icon



2. Tap the **Select** or **Right** navigation button to access the illuminant/observer selection area.



- **3.** Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the desired illuminant/observer combination.
- 4. Tap the **Select** button. An arrow (▶) appears next to the selected illuminant/observer and the screen returns to the measure screen.

Projects

The project icon lists available projects that contain grouped standards. Projects and standards are typically created and downloaded from a software application. When multiple projects are available, you must select the desired project before taking a measurement when using auto standard. The auto standard select function does not recognize standards across multiple projects. The selected project is used until a different project is chosen. Projects can also be created and standards added using the instrument. Refer to the procedures that follow.

Selecting a Project

To select a project:

- 1. From the Measure screen, use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the Project icon .
- 2. Tap the **Select** or **Right** button to access the project selection area.



- 3. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the desired project.
- 4. Tap the **Select** button. An arrow (▶) appears next to the selected project and the screen returns to the measure screen.

Creating a Project

To create a project:

- 1. From the Measure screen, use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the Project icon .
- 2. Tap the **Right** button twice to move the focus to the Progress Column.

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3. Select the Add icon **E** and tap the **Select** button to view the Add Project screen.



4. Tap the Left navigation button to move the highlight to the Add Project screen.

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			Enter Project Name.		×
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- 5. Tap the **Select** button to access the option.
- 6. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to page through the alphanumeric list for the first character of the name.

NOTE: You can also use the navigation control to rapidly scroll through a list by touching the control between the arrows and circle left or right.

- 7. Tap the **Select** button set the first character.
- 8. Tap the **Right** navigation button to move the two arrows to the next character space and tap the **Select** button.
- **9.** Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons as previously explained to set the character and tap the **Select** button.
- **10.** Continue until all characters for the name are set.
- 11. Tap the **Right** navigation button and highlight the Checkmark icon iin the Progress Column.
- **12.** Tap the **Select** button to save the name for the project.

NOTE: To exit the name without saving, highlight the Exit \bigotimes icon in the Progress Column and tap the **Select** button.

Adding Standards to a Project

Standards that are available on the instrument can be grouped into specific projects. To add standards:

- 1. Select a project as previously explained and then tap the **Right** navigation button. Highlight the Edit con in the Progress Column.
- 2. Tap the **Select** button and highlight the Standard ^O icon in the Progress Column.

- **3.** Tap the **Select** button and then tap the **Left** navigation button to move the highlight to the select standards screen.
- 4. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons and the **Select** button to choose the standards.
- 5. When finished, tap the **Right** navigation button and highlight the Checkmark icon \checkmark in the Progress Column.
- 6. Tap the **Select** button to save the standards for the project.

Deleting Projects, Standards, and Samples

Projects, standards and samples can be deleted from the instrument. When a project is deleted, any standard or samples included are also deleted.

To delete a project, standards or samples:

- 1. Select a project as previously explained and then tap the **Right** navigation button. Highlight the Edit \checkmark icon in the Progress Column.
- 2. Tap the **Select** button and then tap the **Left** navigation button to move the highlight to the select option screen.
- 3. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to choose Delete All Standards, Delete All Samples, or Delete This Project. Tap the **Select** button to choose the option.
- **4.** Tap the **Right** navigation button and highlight the Checkmark icon in the Progress Column.
- 5. Tap the **Select** button to delete the selected option.

Locking a Project

After a project is created it can be locked to help prevent any inadvertently deleting of standards and samples.

To lock a project:

- 1. Select a project as previously explained and then tap the **Right** navigation button. Highlight the Edit con in the Progress Column.
- 2. Tap the **Select** button and then tap the **Left** navigation button to move the highlight to the select option screen.
- **3.** Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to choose the Lock Project option. Tap the **Select** button to choose the option.
- **4.** Tap the **Right** navigation button and highlight the Checkmark icon **v** in the Progress Column.
- 5. Tap the **Select** button to lock the project.

Unlocking a Project

Projects can be unlocked by selecting the Unlock Project option after the project is locked.

Editing Project Name

To rename a project:

1. Select the project (if not already selected) that you want to rename and move the highlight to the Progress Column.

- 2. Highlight the Edit icon \checkmark and tap the **Select** button to view the select option screen.
- 3. Select the Edit icon \checkmark and tap the **Select** button to view the Enter Project Name screen.
- 4. Tap the **Left** navigation button to move the highlight to the Enter Project Name screen.



NOTE: Select the backspace character (**4**) and use the **Left** navigation button to delete the unwanted characters.

- 5. Use the **Left** or **Right** navigation buttons to move the two arrows to the character location and tap the **Select** button.
- 6. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to page through the alphanumeric list for the character location of the name.

NOTE: You can also use the navigation control to rapidly scroll through a list by touching the control between the arrows and circle left or right.

- 7. Tap the **Select** button set the character.
- 8. Tap the **Left** or **Right** navigation button to move the two arrows to the next character space and tap the **Select** button.
- **9.** Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons as previously explained to set the character and tap the **Select** button.
- 10. Continue until all characters for the name are set.
- **11.** Tap the **Right** navigation button and highlight the Checkmark icon **i** in the Progress Column.
- **12.** Tap the **Select** button to save the name for the project.

Standards

The instrument can be set to "auto select" or "manual select" a standard in the Configuration Mode. In "auto select" mode, the instrument automatically chooses the closest standard to the measured sample. In "manual select" mode, you must choose the standard before a measurement. The manually selected standard is used until a different standard is chosen.

NOTE: If you would like to create a standard with the instrument or edit the tolerance values that are used for the standard, refer to the Creating Standards procedure that follows.

Manually Selecting a Standard

To select a standard:

1. Select the project where the standard is located.

- From the Measure screen, use the Up or Down navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the Standard icon
 .
- 3. Tap the **Select** or **Right** navigation button to access the standard selection area.



- 4. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the desired standard.
- 5. Tap the **Select** button. An arrow (►) appears next to the selected standard and the screen returns to the measure screen.

Creating Standards

NOTE: Create Standards must be enabled in the Configuration to create standards using the instrument.

Standards are typically downloaded to the instrument from a software application. However, a standard can be created using the instrument if desired.

Tolerances can be edited after the standard is created. Refer to Editing Standard Tolerances on the following pages.

The instrument automatically labels the created standard with the date and time. These automatically generated timestamps can be changed on the instrument if required. Refer to Renaming the Standard later in this section.

To create a standard:

- 1. If applicable, select the project where the standard will be grouped.
- **2.** After the project is selected, use the **Navigation** buttons to move the highlight focus back to the View column and then to the Standard icon O.
- 3. Tap the **Right** button twice to move the focus to the Progress Column.



4. Select the Add icon and tap the **Select** button to view the Measure Standard screen. **NOTE:** The Add icon will not appear if the maximum of 250 standards is reached for the selected project.

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- 5. Position the target window over the sample and take the measurement.
- 6. Tap the **Right** navigation button and highlight the Checkmark icon *in* the Progress Column.

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7. Tap the **Select** button to save the standard. The Enter Standard Name screen appears. Edit the default name if desired. Refer to Editing the Standard Name section that follows.



- 8. When finished, tap the **Right** navigation button and highlight the Checkmark icon \checkmark in the Progress Column.
- **9.** Tap the **Select** button to save the standard name. The edit tolerance screen appears. Edit the tolerances as needed. Refer to Editing Standard Tolerances section that follows.



10. When finished, tap the **Right** navigation button and highlight the Checkmark icon in the Progress Column. The new standard now appears in the selected project.



11. Tap the Left navigation button to return to the View column.

Editing Standard Name

To rename a standard:

- 1. Select the standard (if not already selected) that you want to rename and move the highlight to the Progress Column.
- **2.** Highlight the Edit icon \checkmark and tap the **Select** button to view the tolerance screen.
- 3. Select the Edit icon \mathbf{M} and tap the **Select** button to enter the standard name screen.



NOTE: Select the backspace character (\blacktriangleleft) and use the **Left** navigation button to delete the unwanted characters.

- Use the Left or Right navigation buttons to move the two arrows to character location and tap the Select button.
- 5. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to page through the alphanumeric list for the character location of the name.

NOTE: You can also use the navigation control to rapidly scroll through a list by touching the control between the arrows and circle left or right.

- 6. Tap the **Select** button set the character.
- 7. Tap the **Left** or **Right** navigation button to move the two arrows to the next character space and tap the **Select** button.
- 8. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons as previously explained to set the character and tap the **Select** button.
- 9. Continue until all characters for the name are set.
- **10.** Tap the **Right** navigation button and highlight the Checkmark icon **V** in the Progress Column.
- 11. Tap the **Select** button to save the name for the standard.

Editing Standard Tolerances

Tolerances for newly created standards can be edited. Downloaded standard tolerances cannot be changed. New standards created on the instrument use the default tolerance set in the instrument configuration. Up to six tolerances can be created for each standard.

The tolerance limit is the maximum allowable difference from the standard color values that is considered acceptable. The tolerances are used to test your sample's acceptability by displaying a pass or fail signal, based on the pass/fail margin limits. Plus and minus limits can be set symmetrically or individually for allowable color space attributes. Pass/fail indication appears in QA, Strength and Opacity functions when set.

Tolerance Editing Icons

Descriptions of the various icons found for tolerance editing are shown below.

Access the editing screen where the standard is edited including the name.

X

Exit the editing screen and return to the standard selection screen.



Access the screen where the standard can be re-measured.

- Indicates that the tolerance plus and minus attributes change symmetric (locked) when edited.
- Indicates that the tolerance plus and minus attributes change asymmetric (not locked) when edited.
- Access previous screen when browsing tolerances.
- Access next screen when browsing tolerances.
 - Save changes to the current tolerance screen edits.

Editing Tolerances

To edit standard tolerances:

- 1. Select the standard (if not already selected) that you want to rename and move the highlight to the Progress Column.
- 2. Highlight the Edit icon *M* and tap the **Select** button to view the tolerance screen.
- **3.** Use the navigation control to highlight the tolerance type option. A box outline indicates that it is selected.

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			Tolerance 1/	6	
Selected tolerance type		▲L*a*b*	SPIN		
		D65/10			
		۵L*	-1.00	1.00	\rightarrow
		∆a*	-1.00	1.00	
		∆b*	-1.00	1.00	х
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- 4. Tap the **Select** button to access the option.
- 5. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to page through the tolerance types. **NOTE:** For a 555 Shade Sort selection, refer to Editing 555 Shade Sort Values section that follows.
- 6. Tap the **Select** button to set the tolerance type.

NOTE: Color spaces and illum/obs combinations that appear here are the same that were selected for the Allowed Color Space and Allowed Illum/Obs combinations options.

7. Use the navigation control to highlight illum/obs, SPIN/SPEX, or +/-tolerance value.

NOTE: Make sure the symmetric icon \square is displayed if +/- tolerance attribute values are going to be set as the same value. Highlighting the icon and tapping the **Select** button will toggle between the two options.

- 8. Tap the **Select** button to access the option and use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to select option/value.
- 9. Tap the **Select** button to set the tolerance option/value.
- **10.** Continue until all attributes for the first tolerance are set.
- 11. Tap the **Right** navigation button and highlight the checkmark icon iin the Progress Column.

12. Tap the **Select** button to save the edits for the first tolerance set.

NOTE: If additional tolerance sets (up to six) are required for the selected standard, highlight the right arrow icon \Rightarrow is the Progress bar and tap the **Select** button. Edit the next tolerance set as explained above.

Editing 555 Shade Sort Values

NOTE: The 555 Shade Sort option must be enabled in the Configuration for this option to appear.

The shade sort size is based on the dimensions placed on the color space attributes. The value represents a three-dimensional box in space. These boxes are layered nine deep on each axis and at the center is the 555 reference box. This box represents the reference color. The value in the

fields determines the reference box size. A smaller value is entered for a tighter tolerance. Values range from .01 to 9.99.



The shade sort range determines the range of the 555 shade tag boxes to be used and displayed. The range can be set from 1 to 9 in the three dimensional space.

The 555 indication appears on the QA mode when set.

1. Select the standard (if not already selected) and the 555 tolerance type as explained above.



- 2. Use the navigation control to highlight illum/obs and specular component (SPIN or SPEX) and set as previously explained.
- 3. Use the navigation control to highlight SIZE or RANGE and tap the **Select** button.





- **4.** For SIZE, use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to select the attribute value and edit as required. Values range from .01 to 9.99.
- For RANGE, use the Up or Down navigation buttons to select attribute value and edit as required. Lower attribute value can range from 1 to 5 and the upper attribute value can range from 5 to 9.
- 6. When finished, tap the **Right** navigation button and highlight the checkmark icon in the Progress Column.
- 7. Tap the **Select** button to save the edit for the shade sort tolerance.

Basic Operation

Measuring a Sample

The measurement results displayed depend on how the instrument configuration is set, and color space and illuminant/observer selections. Measurement results can display as absolute or color difference compared to a standard. If tolerance values are included with the standard, pass/fail status appears for each measured sample.

To measure a sample:

- 1. Select the project, standard (if required), illum/obs, and color space as previous explained.
- **2.** From the Measure screen, use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the Measure icon



- 3. Position the instrument on the sample using the techniques previously explained.
- 4. Take a measurement via read switch and/or the measure button.
- **5.** If averaging is used, reposition the instrument on the sample and take additional measurements. Refer to Using Measurement Averaging later in this section for information.
- **6.** View measurement results on the display. Refer to the following pages for additional information on viewing pass/fail and reflectance sample data.



NOTE: If an error occurs during a measurement, try measuring the sample again. If the error still occurs, refer to the Troubleshooting section in the Appendices.



Renaming a Sample

The last measured sample can be renamed from the default time and date stamp if desired. To rename a sample:

- 1. Select the Edit icon \checkmark and tap the **Select** button.
- 2. Tap the **Left** navigation button to move the highlight to the Enter Sample Name screen.



- 3. Tap the **Select** button to access the option.
- 4. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to page through the alphanumeric list for the first character of the name.

NOTE: You can also use the navigation control to rapidly scroll through a list by touching the control between the arrows and circle left or right.

- 5. Tap the **Select** button set the first character.
- 6. Tap the **Right** navigation button to move the two arrows to the next character space and tap the **Select** button.
- 7. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons as previously explained to set the character and tap the **Select** button.
- 8. Continue until all characters for the name are set.
- **9.** Tap the **Right** navigation button and highlight the Checkmark icon in the Progress Column.
- **10.** Tap the Select button to save the name for the sample.

NOTE: To exit the name without saving, highlight the Exit \bowtie icon in the Progress Column and tap the **Select** button.

Measurement Averaging

NOTE: Measurement Averaging must be activated in Configuration before averaging can be performed. Refer to the Configuration Mode for procedure on setting averaging.

When the averaging function is activated, all modes (except calibration) require multiple measurements per sample. Measurements are typically taken at various locations on a sample to achieve average data values. Averaging should be used when measuring non-uniform samples, textured materials, and any dark or high chroma colors.

The following example has an average setting of **2**.

To measure using averaging:

- 1. Select the project, standard (if required), measurement mode, illum/obs, and color space as previous explained.
- 2. Position the instrument on the first area of the sample and take a measurement. After the measurement, the instrument displays "Averaged 1 of 2" in the screen, indicating one more measurement is required for results.



If you want to exit sample averaging, move the highlight to the exit icon the the **Select** button. The display returns to the previous measurement.

3. Position the instrument on the second area of the sample and take a measurement. After the measurement, the instrument momentarily displays "Processing" and then the averaged data values.



Viewing Stored Measurements

NOTE: Sample Storage must be enabled in Configuration to view stored data. Refer to the Configuration Mode for procedure on enabling sample storage.

Measurements stored can be retrieved on the instrument for viewing at a later time. The data will display under the last color space and illuminant/observer combination selected.

To view stored data:

- **1.** Select the desired project.
- 2. From the Measure screen, use the **Right** navigation button to move the highlight focus to the Content area.
- 3. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to scroll through the stored samples.



Viewing Pass/Fail Data

A red or green bar displays for a sample on the instrument screen, based on the tolerances assigned to the standard. Two "green" or "red" lights also illuminates, indicating the sample's acceptability.

∆L*a*b* Color Space (pass/fail)

The following two pass/fail samples are using the $\Delta L^*a^*b^*$ color space and D65/10 illum/obs. Tolerance limits of "+/-1.00" were set on DL*, Da*, and Db* for the SPIN and SPEX spectral components.



△L*a*b* Color Space (pass/warning)

The following is a pass/warning example using $\Delta L^*a^*b^*$ color space. Tolerance limits of "1.00" were set to DL* Da*, and Db* for the SPIN and SPEX spectral components. In this example, the 80% warning limit for the tolerance has been exceeded. This is indicated by a yellow highlighted checkmark and green status bar.



Pass/Fail Option

The Pass/Fail display option located in the color space group gives you a quick pass/fail view of a sample. Select the $[\checkmark/X]$ option to activate the pass/fail display screen.



Graph View

The graph view allows you to display L*a*b* color space coordinates and associated tolerances for Δ L*a*b*, Δ L*C*H*, Δ Ecmc, Δ E00, Δ E94, and Δ Lab measurements.

To activate the graph view:

- 1. From the Measure screen, use the **Right** navigation button to move the highlight focus to the Progress column.
- 2. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to highlight the Graph View 🛄 icon and tap **Select**.

Note: The Graph icon will not appear in the Progress column unless one of the delta color spaces listed above is first selected.



3. To exit the graph view, highlight the Graph View ¹¹ icon and tap **Select**. The screen returns back to the data display.

Reflectance View

The instrument can display reflectance graphs for the standard and sample at the same time. Reflectance values (actual or difference) are displayed in 10 nm increments, from 400 to 700 nanometers. Reference data can also be viewed with specular included or excluded.

Measurements can be taken with the reflectance graph displayed in all modes.

NOTE: The reflectance graph is auto scaling and could change when switching between SPIN and SPEX components. Reflectance must also be selected as an allowed color space in Configuration.

To select reflectance view:

- 1. From the Measure screen, use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the Color Space icon
- **2.** Tap the **Right** navigation button to access the color space selection area and select Reflectance.
- 3. Tap the Left navigation button and select the Measure icon \bigcirc to view the reflectance graph.



To view individual reflectance points on the standard and sample curve:

- 1. Tap the **Right** navigation button to highlight the Content area.
- 2. Tap the **Select** button to activate the selection mode. The value and nanometer point turn white when activated.
- 3. Use the Left and Right navigation buttons to view values in 10 nm increment.
- 4. Tap the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to toggle between the standard and sample curve.



5. After viewing is complete, tap the **Select** button to deactivate the selection mode (data point turns gray) allowing you to exit the Content area.

Verbal Difference View

The instrument can display color differences numerically (default setting) or as a verbal description, depending on the setting in Configuration. When verbal descriptions are used, the "L*" attribute for L*a*b* or L*C*H* displays as "Lighter" or "Darker" from the standard. The "a*" and "b*" attributes for L*a*b* and the "H*" (hue) attribute for L*C*H* display as "Redder", "Greener", "Bluer", or "Yellower." This is an indication of what color direction the attribute is towards. For L*C*H*, the "C*" (chroma) attribute will display as "Brighter" or "Duller." Verbal indication only appear for L*a*b*, L*C*h°, and Lab (Hunter) color space selections.

Verbal indication does not display for an attribute that is less than 1/7th of the Δ E value. A value less than this amount is considered insignificant compared to the total difference.

If the delta value for any attribute is greater than "10.00", the display changes to numeric values.



Shade Sort View

The Shade Sort function displays a three-digit number for the sample on the instrument screen, based on the shade size and shade range. Pass/Fail operation can also be used in conjunction with Shade Sort if required. The Shade Sort option must be activated in the Instrument Configuration and the size and range set for the standard.



Shade Sort Out of Range Indication

If an up arrow or a down arrow appears in the place of a shade sort number, this indicates that the number is out of range. The way the arrow is pointing indicates the failure direction. An up arrow indicates above and a down arrow indicates below.



COMPARE MODE

The Compare mode is a quick method for comparing measurements without storing the data. After entering the mode, the first measurement is set as the standard and each measurement thereafter is compared to it. The standard can be re-measured whenever desired.

Compare Measurement

To perform a compare measurement:

- 1. From the Measure screen, use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the Measurement Mode icon
- 2. Select the Compare mode as previously explained.

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	•••		
Measurement Mode icon	⊳ ⊚		
	Ē	ŲA	
		▶ Compare	
	ę	Strength	
		Opacity	
	+++	Select Measurement Mode	

3. Select the illum/obs and color space as previously explained.

•		(ф-	* 4	
•••		Measure Star	ndard		
	0	∆L*a*b*	D65/10	SPIN	
	⊞	L*	ΔL*		
	•	a*	∆a*		SPIN %
	U.	b*	∆b*		G SPEX
			ΔE*		
t+†		Compare			

4. Position the instrument on the standard and take the measurement.



5. Position the instrument on the sample to compare and take the measurement.



6. Continue with additional sample measurements if required.

To measure a different standard:

- 1. Tap the **Right** navigation button to highlight the Progress column.
- 2. Use the **Up** or **Down** navigation buttons to select the Standard/Sample toggle icon \bigcirc .



- 3. Tap the **Select** button to change to the Measure Standard screen.
- 4. Measure the standard.

Tapping the **Select** button with the Standard/Sample icon highlighted will toggle the measurement screen between Measure Standard and Measure Sample.

STRENGTH MODE

The Strength mode calculates the color strength of the measured sample compared to the current standard. Strength is calculated using the method selected in the instrument configuration (Apparent, Chromatic, or Tristimulus). Once measured, the color data can be calculated and displayed for color at equivalent strength (@ 100%) and minimum Delta E*. Chromatic display is Str @ wavelength (e.g. 440 nm) and Str @ Min dE*.

Several operations available in Strength mode are identical to those available in QA Mode. For information covering Color Space, Illuminant/Observer, Project, and Standard selection refer to the Measure Mode section.

Strength Measurement

The Strength mode displays the color strength of the measured sample. Difference data from the standard is also displayed if a difference color space is selected.

To perform a strength measurement:

- From the Measure screen, use the Up or Down navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the Measurement Mode icon
- **2.** Select the Strength mode as previously explained.



- **3.** Select the project, standard (if required), color space and illuminant/observer as previously explained.
- **4.** Position the instrument on the sample and take the measurement.
- 5. View measurement results.



OPACITY MODE

The Opacity mode is used for making multiple measurement calculations to determine Contrast Ratio or Percent Opacity. Each measurement requires three readings (over-black, over-white, and a measurement of the white backing). The final data can be stored and displayed either as over-white, over-black, or color at 100%. This is determined by the configuration setting.

Several operations available in Opacity mode are identical to those available in QA Mode. For information covering Color Space, Illuminant/Observer, Project, and Standard selection refer to Measure Mode.

Opacity Measurement

The Opacity mode displays the percent opacity of a drawn down sample on an opacity card.

To perform an opacity measurement:

- From the Measure screen, use the Up or Down navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the Measurement Mode icon
- **2.** Select the Opacity mode as previously explained.



- **3.** Select the project, standard (if required), color space, and illuminant/observer as previously explained.
- 4. Press the instrument to the shoe to set the screen for the first measurement.



5. Measure the sample over the black portion of the opacity card. Release the instrument after data is displayed.



6. Measure the sample over the white portion of the opacity card. Release the instrument after data is displayed.

D	⊕ з	958 D65	Θ	* 4	
		Measure White	e Back		
	0	∆L*a*b*	D65/10	SPIN	臣
		L* 82.9	2 AL*	0.00	ç <u> </u>
		a* 10.8	8 ∆a*	0.00	
	1	^{b*} 48.6	9 ∆b*	0.00	SPIN 5 G SPEX
			∆E*	0.00	ҧ
		Over Black			ςш
	8	PROJ1			
t+t	\odot	(12:49:29_07/23/13)			

7. Measure the white backing of the opacity card. Release the instrument after data is displayed.



Data display type (over black, over white or color at 100%)

JOB MODE (RT 520 & RT 530 only)

The Job mode is used to select and run a job downloaded from a software application. A typical job displays a sequence of measurement steps on the instrument screen followed by measurement results in the color space selected for the step. A graphically image can also be included with each measurement step if required. You can also view the job step sequence without performing actual measurements. Refer to the software application for specific information on creating and downloading jobs to the instrument, and uploading job data to the software application.

Job Mode Icons

A description of the various icons found in the job mode is shown below.



Accessing Job Mode

1. From the Main screen, use the **Navigation** buttons to move the highlight square to the Job icon.



2. Tap the **Select** button to access the main job screen.



Selecting and Running a Job

The following sample job consists of three measurement steps.

NOTE: If required, you can re-measure the sample before proceeding to the next step. This option must be activated when the job is created in the software application.

1. Use the **Up** and **Down** navigation buttons to move the highlight focus to the desired job and tap the **Select** button. An arrow (▶) appears next to the selected job.



- Use the **Right** navigation button to move the highlight focus to the Progress column. Use the **Down** navigation button to highlight the Next arrow icon → if not selected and tap the **Select** button to open the job. The first step in the job sequence is displayed.
- 3. Position the instrument on the sample as described on the screen and take the measurement.



4. Data for the first measurement appears on the display in the color space selected. Make sure the Next arrow icon ⇒ is selected and tap the **Select** button.



5. Position the instrument on the sample as described on the screen and take the measurement.



6. Data for the second measurement appears on the display in the color space selected. Make sure the Next arrow icon ⇒ is selected and tap the **Select** button.



7. Position the instrument on the sample as described on the screen and take the measurement.



8. Data for the third measurement appears on the display in the color space selected. Make sure the Next arrow icon ⇒ is selected and tap the **Select** button.



9. The job is now completed. Make sure the Next arrow icon \Rightarrow is selected and tap the **Select** button to return to the main job screen.

APPENDICES

Service Information

The Tintometer[®] Group provides repair service to their customers. Because of the complexity of the circuitry, all warranty and non warranty repairs should be referred to an authorized service center. For non warranty repairs, the customer shall pay shipping and repair cost to the authorized service center, and the instrument shall be submitted in the original carton, as a complete unaltered unit, along with all the supplied accessories.

Please visit www.lovibondcolour.com for further information.

Cleaning the Instrument

Your instrument requires very little maintenance to achieve years of reliable operation. However, to protect your investment and maintain reading accuracy, a few simple-cleaning procedures should be performed from time to time.

General Cleaning

The exterior of the instrument may be wiped clean with a cloth dampened in water or mild cleaner.



NOTE: DO NOT use any solvents to the clean the instrument, this will cause damage to the cover.

Cleaning the Optics

The optics should be cleaned once a week in a normal environment. If the instrument is used in a dirty or dusty environment, more frequent cleaning may be required.

Carefully lift the instrument, open the shoe and blow short bursts of clean, dry air into the measurement port. This should remove any accumulated debris from the optics.



IMPORTANT: If can air is used for cleaning, do not invert or tilt the can during use. This could cause damage to the optics.

Cleaning the Calibration Reference

The calibration reference consists of white and green ceramic plaques, and a black trap opening. The calibration reference should be cleaned periodically.

Ceramic Plaque Cleaning Procedure

1. Remove the protective plastic cap from the ceramic plaque.



2. **Important:** Always grip the ceramic plaque from the edges, being careful not to touch the white/green surface.

Press downward on the ceramic plaque and turn counterclockwise until it stops. Lift upward and remove the ceramic plaque from the base.



- 3. Clean the plaque using a mild soap and warm water solution. Thoroughly rinse with warm water and wipe dry with a lint-free cloth. Do not use solvents or cleaners of any kind.
- 4. After the ceramic plaque is completely dry, align the large tab on the side of the ceramic plaque with the large notch in the base. Compress the spring downward with the ceramic plaque until it stops. Holding the ceramic plaque down, rotate clockwise until it stops. Slowly allow the plaque to rise. The arrow on the ceramic plaque and the arrow on the base should be aligned when properly positioned.
- 5. Reinstall the protective cap over the ceramic plaque when not in use.



Black Trap Cleaning Procedure

- 1. Take apart the two sections by compressing the two locking tabs on both sides with your fingers and separating.
- 2. Clean with clean, dry air, or wipe clean with a lint-free cloth to remove any dust or contamination.



3. After cleaning, align the two arrows on the end before reassembling the sections. **Note:** The tabs will not lock correctly if assembled in the opposite direction.



Replacing the Battery Pack



Use the rechargeable Li-ion battery pack provided; other types may burst causing personal injury.

- 1. Carefully turn the instrument over and rotate the shoe back until it is completely open.
- **2.** Using your finger, pull back on the battery access cover latch while lifting upwards on the cover to remove it from the instrument housing.
- 3. Remove the old battery pack and dispose in a designated disposal location for recycling.
- **4.** Insert the new battery pack into the instrument with the battery contacts facing down and towards the back of the instrument.



5. Reinstall the battery access cover by inserting the back edge first and then pressing downward until the access cover locks into position.



6. Return the shoe to the closed position.

Troubleshooting

Prior to contacting the support department for instrument problems, try the applicable solution(s) described below. If the condition persists, contact us using one of the methods listed in the Service Information section.

Problem	Cause/Solution
Instrument not	Battery pack is very low or bad.
responding (no display or beep	Charge the battery. If battery pack is bad, replace using the procedure in the Appendix.
measurements)	No battery pack installed.
medsurements).	Install batteries or plug in AC adapter.
Measurement error or	Measurement or calibration failed.
results appear inaccurate.	If error persists, clean instrument optics and calibration reference (see General Cleaning).
	Turn instrument power off and then on.
Navigation control buttons are non- responsive.	Turn the instrument off and then back on to reset their operation.
Calibration procedure	Calibration reference is dirty or damaged.
fails.	Clean the reference per procedure in Appendix, or replace if damaged.
Instrument and	Interface cable not connected.
software not	Connect the interface cable between the computer and the instrument.
communicating.	Close and restart the software application. If this does not work, reboot the computer.
	Remove power from the instrument, reapply power and see if the condition is corrected.
	Check for proper configuration setting from the software provider.
Repeated sample measurement	Ensure that the sample is being read in accordance with your software's documentation.
failures.	Close and restart the software application.
	Perform a calibration on the instrument (see Calibration section).

Screen Messages

Screen messages can appear on the display during error conditions or for informational purposes. Messages may also be accompanied by a number to indicate a specific condition. If an error condition persists, please contact our technical support using one of the methods listed in the Service Information section.

Sample Error Message



Technical Specifications

Measurement Geometrics	d/8°, DRS spectral engine, choice of optical aperture: 4 mm measurement area/6.5 mm target window 8 mm measurement area/14 mm target window 14 mm measurement area/20 mm target window
Receiver	Blue-enhanced silicon photodiodes
Light Source	Gas-filled tungsten lamp
Illuminant Type	A, C, D50, D55, D65, F2, F7, F11, and F12
Standard Observer	2° and 10°
Spectral Range	400nm – 700nm
Spectral Interval	10nm – measured, 10nm – output
Measurement Range	0 to 200% reflectance
Measuring Time	Approx. 2 seconds
Inter-Instrument Agreement	CIE L*a*b*:
(RT 400)	Avg. 0.40 ΔE_{ab}^* , based on avg. of 12 BCRA series II tiles
	(specular component included)
	Max. 0.60 ΔE_{ab}^* on any tile (specular component included)
Inter-Instrument Agreement	CIE L*a*b*:
(RT 500/505)	Avg. $0.20 \Delta E_{ab}^*$, based on avg. of 12 BCRA series II tiles
	(specular component included)
	Max. $0.40 \Delta E^*ab$ on any the (specular component included)
Inter-Instrument Agreement	8 mm/14 mm
(KI 520/550)	Avg. 0.13 AF*ab. based on avg. of 12 BCRA series II tiles
	(specular component included)
	Max 0.25 ΔE_{ab}^* on any tile (specular component included)
Short-Term Repeatability (RT 400)	.10 ΔE^* ab on white ceramic (standard deviation)
Short-Term Repeatability (RT 500/505)	05 AF*_{ab} on white ceramic (standard deviation)
Short-Term Repeatability (RT 520/530)	04 AE_{ab} on white ceramic (standard deviation)
Jamp Life	Approx 500,000 moscurements
	Applox. 500,000 measurements
Power Suppry	7 4 VDC rated @ 2400 mAh
AC Adapter Requirements	Input 100-240 VAC, 50/60Hz
	Output 12 VDC @ 2.5 A
Charge Time	Approx. 4 hours – 100% capacity
Measurements Per Charge	1,000 measurements typical
Data Interface	USB 2.0
Operating Temperature Range	50° to 104°F (10° to 40°C) 85% relative humidity maximum
	(non-condensing)
Storage Temperature Range	-4° to 122°F (-20° to 50°C)
Dimensions	4.3"H (10.9 cm) 3.6"W (9.1 cm) 8.4"L (21.3 cm)
Weight	2.32 lbs. (1.05 kg)
Accessories Provided	Calibration Standard, Manual,
	AC Adapter, Carrying Case
Usage	Indoor only
Altitude	2000m
Pollution Degree	2
Overvoltage	Category II

Specifications and design subject to change without notice.

Green Tile Color Check

- 1. Perform a calibration procedure if you have not already done so. Refer to the Calibrating section.
- 2. Select the appropriate option in the application to initiate the green tile color check.
- **3.** Remove the protective cap from the green tile in the calibration reference.
- **4.** Position the instrument's target window over the green tile.



- **5.** Press the instrument firmly to the shoe. Hold steady until the display indicates that reading is complete.
- **6.** Release the instrument.
- **7.** Reinstall the protective cap on the green tile.
- **8.** Store the calibration reference in a dry, dust free area, away from direct exposure to light.

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